

Course No. **CE 1023**

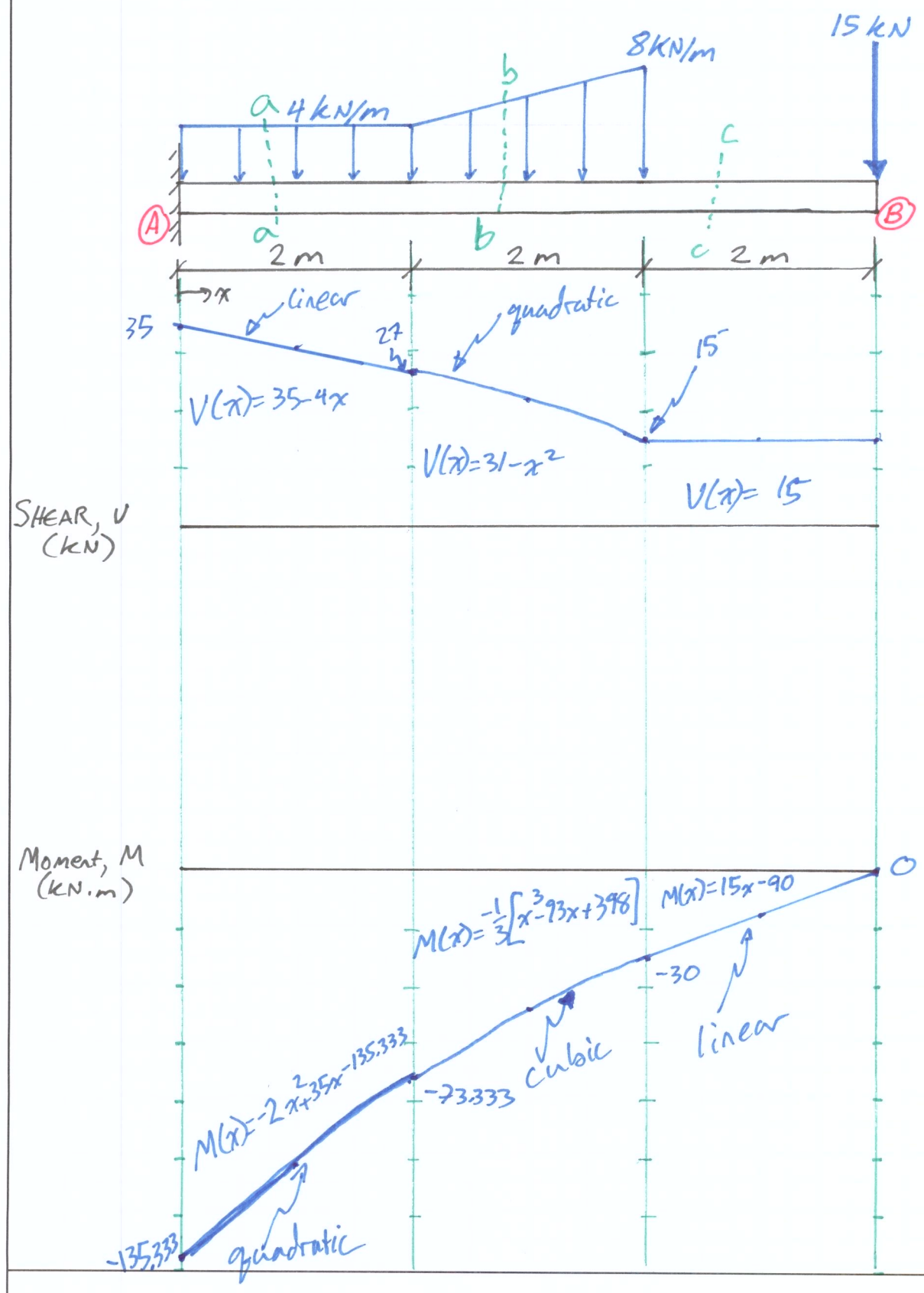
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Problem No. _____

By **ALAN CLOYD**

Find equations for load, shear, and moment. Draw diagrams for shear and moment.



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We see that there are discontinuities at

- $x = 0\text{ m}$ support
- $x = 2\text{ m}$ sudden change in distributed load
- $x = 4\text{ m}$ sudden change in distributed load
- $x = 6\text{ m}$ point load and end of beam

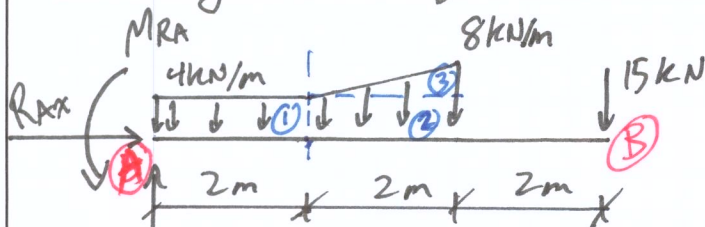
∴ we need 3 sets of $W(x), V(x), M(x)$ equations

$$0 \leq x < 2\text{ m}$$

$$2\text{ m} \leq x < 4\text{ m}$$

$$4\text{ m} \leq x \leq 6\text{ m}$$

Use global equilibrium to find reactions



$$\sum F_x = 0 \rightarrow \underline{R_{Ax} = 0}$$

Find Resultants

$$F_{R1} = (4\text{ kN/m})(2\text{ m}) = 8\text{ kN}$$

$$\bar{x}_1 = 2\text{ m}/2 = 1\text{ m}$$

$$F_{R2} = (4\text{ kN/m})(2\text{ m}) = 8\text{ kN}$$

$$\bar{x}_2 = 2\text{ m} + 2\text{ m}/2 = 3\text{ m}$$

$$F_{R3} = \frac{(8\text{ kN/m} - 4\text{ kN/m}) \times 2\text{ m}}{2} = 4\text{ kN}$$

$$\bar{x}_3 = 2\text{ m} + \frac{2}{3}(2\text{ m}) = 3.333\text{ m}$$

$$\sum M_A = 0 \rightarrow +M_{RA} - F_{R1}(\bar{x}_1) - F_{R2}(\bar{x}_2) - F_{R3}(\bar{x}_3) - 15(6) = 0$$

$$M_{RA} = (8)(1) + (8)(3) + (4)(3.333) + 15(6)$$

$$\underline{M_{RA} = +135.333\text{ kN}\cdot\text{m}}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \rightarrow R_{Ay} - F_{R1} - F_{R2} - F_{R3} - 15 = 0$$

$$R_{Ay} = 8 + 8 + 4 + 15$$

$$\underline{R_{Ay} = +35\text{ kN} \uparrow}$$

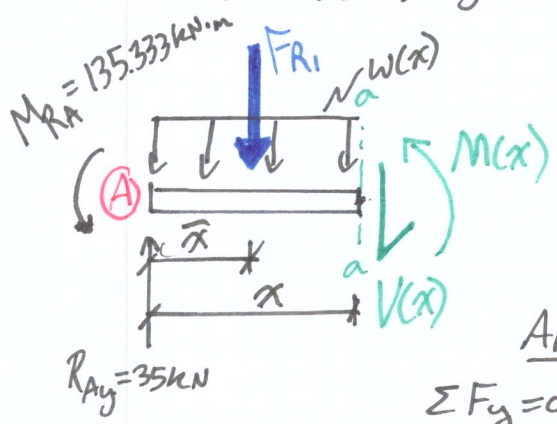
cut through a-a

• a-a is in region

$0 \leq x < 2m$

$w(x) = 4 \text{ kN/m}$

$0 \leq x < 2m$



$F_{Ri} = x(4) = 4x$

$\bar{x} = x/2$

Apply equilibrium equations

$\sum F_y = 0 \rightarrow R_{Ay} - F_{Ri} - V(x) = 0$

$V(x) = -4x + 35$

$0 \leq x < 2m$

$\sum M_{a-a} = 0 \rightarrow M_{RA} + M(x) + F_{Ri}(x - \bar{x}) - R_{Ay}(x) = 0$

$M(x) = R_{Ay}x - F_{Ri}(x - \bar{x}) - M_{RA}$

$M(x) = (35)x - (4)(x)(x - x/2) - 135.333 \text{ kN.m}$

$M(x) = -2x^2 + 35x - 135.333 \text{ kN.m}$

$0 \leq x < 2m$

cut at b-b

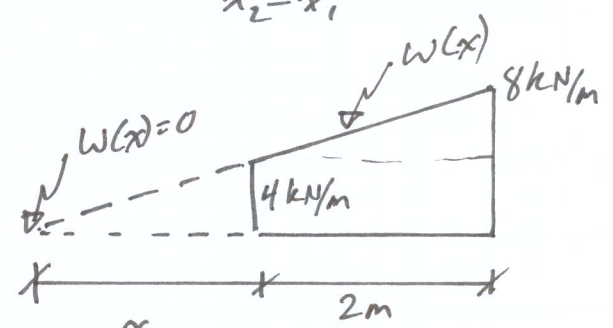
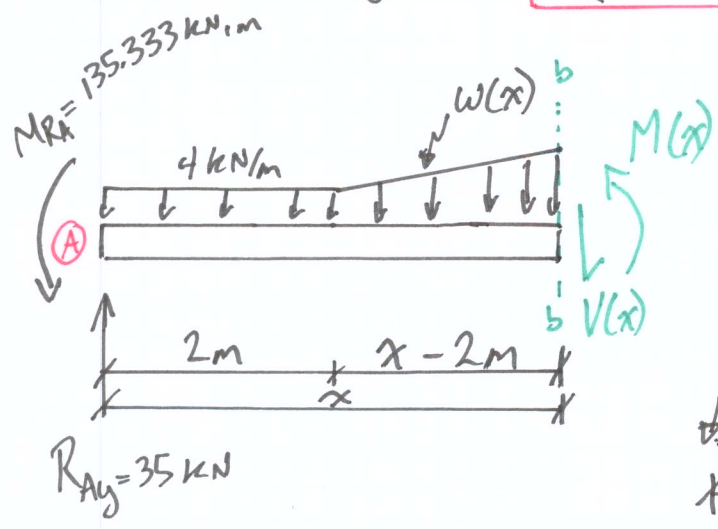
• b-b is in region

$2 \leq x < 4m$

Find $w(x)$

$w(x) = mx + b$

$m = \frac{w_2 - w_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{8 - 4}{4 - 2} = 2 \text{ kN/m}^2$



$w(x) = 2x$

$2 \leq x < 4m$

at $x=0, w(x)=0$
 $\therefore b=0$

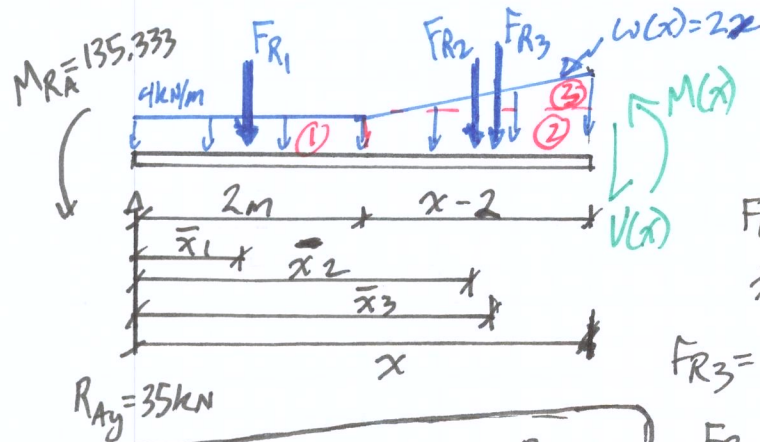
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$$FR_1 = (2m)(4 \text{ kN/m}) = \underline{8 \text{ kN}} = FR_1$$

$$\bar{x}_1 = 2m/2 = \underline{1m} = \bar{x}_1$$

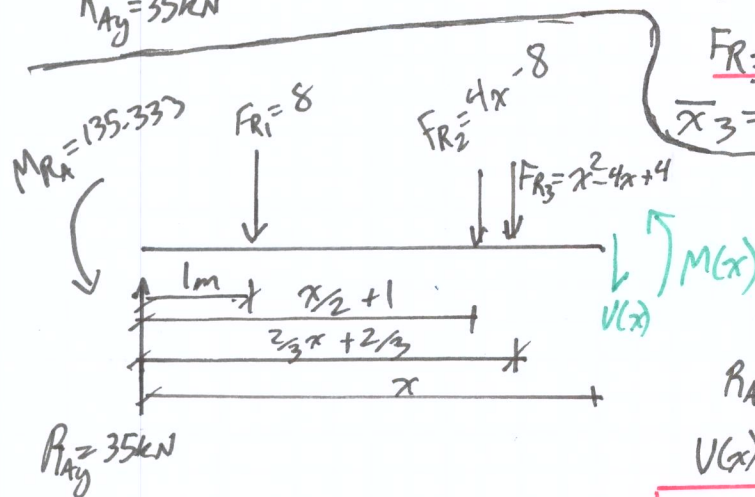
$$FR_2 = (x-2)(4 \text{ kN/m}) = \underline{FR_2 = 4x-8}$$

$$\bar{x}_2 = 2m + \left(\frac{x-2}{2}\right) = \underline{\frac{x}{2} + 1} = \bar{x}_2$$

$$FR_3 = \frac{(W(x)-4)(x-2)}{2} = \frac{(2x-4)(x-2)}{2}$$

$$FR_3 = \underline{x^2 - 4x + 4}$$

$$\bar{x}_3 = 2m + (x-2)\frac{2}{3} = \underline{\bar{x}_3 = \frac{2x}{3} + \frac{2}{3}}$$

Apply Equilibrium

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$R_{Ay} - FR_1 - FR_2 - FR_3 - V(x) = 0$$

$$V(x) = 35 - (8) - (4x-8) - (x^2-4x+4)$$

$$\underline{V(x) = 31 - x^2} \quad 2 \leq x < 4m$$

$$\underline{\sum M = 0} \quad \overset{\curvearrowright}{M(x)} + \overset{\curvearrowright}{M_{RA}} + \overset{\curvearrowright}{FR_1(x-\bar{x}_1)} + \overset{\curvearrowright}{FR_2(x-\bar{x}_2)} + \overset{\curvearrowright}{FR_3(x-\bar{x}_3)} - \overset{\curvearrowright}{R_{Ay}(x)} = 0$$

$$M(x) + 135.333 + [8][x-1] + [4x-8]\left[x - \left(\frac{x}{2} + 1\right)\right] + [x^2-4x+4]\left[x - \left(\frac{2x}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\right)\right] - [35][x] = 0$$

$$M(x) + 135.333 + [8x-8] + [2x^2-8x+8] + \left[\frac{x^3}{3} - 6x^2/3 + 12x/3 - 8/3\right] - [35x] = 0$$

$$M(x) + \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{93x}{3} + \frac{398}{3} = 0$$

$$\underline{M(x) = -\frac{1}{3}[x^3 - 93x + 398]} \quad 2 \leq x < 4m$$

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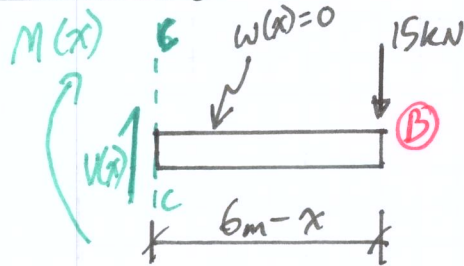
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cut through c-c

$$\boxed{w(x)=0} \quad 4 \leq x \leq 6m$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$V(x) - 15 = 0$$

$$\boxed{V(x)=15kN} \quad 4 \leq x \leq 6m$$

$$\sum M_{c-c} = 0 \rightarrow$$

$$-M(x) - 15(6-x) = 0$$

$$-M(x) - 90 + 15x = 0$$

$$\boxed{M(x)=15x-90}$$

$$4 \leq x \leq 6m$$

Summary

Region	$w(x)$	$V(x)$	$M(x)$
$0 \leq x < 2$	4	$35 - 4x$	$-2x^2 + 35x - 135.333$
$2 \leq x < 4$	$2x$	$31 - x^2$	$-\frac{1}{3}[x^3 - 93x + 398]$
$4 \leq x \leq 6$	0	15	$15x - 90$

x (m)	V (kN)	M (kN.m)
0	35	-135.333
1	31	-102.333
2 (L)	27	-73.333
2 (R)	27	-73.333
3	22	-48.667
4 (L)	15	-30
4 (R)	15	-30
5	15	-15
6	15	0